# **Bibliography of Clastic Dike Research**

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# **About This Bibliography**

This collection of citations from published journal articles, government documents, theses, abstracts, web sites, and industry reports accounts for most of the publicly available documents on clastic dikes (e.g. *dykes*: British, French; *diques*: Spanish). The list is extensive though not exhaustive. It is always a work in progress. Please cite me if used (see footer).

### **Keywords & Search Terms**

Basin-trapped seismicity, clastic intrusion/intrusive, clay vein, cyclic stress loading, extra-structural cracks, fissure fills, Hanford Site stratigraphy, interstratal dewatering, lateral spreading, liquefaction features, neptunian/neptunic dike/dyke/fissures, diques neptunicos y brechas sinsedimentarias, paleoseismic indicators, pebble dikes, polygonal patterned ground, pseudo-ice wedge cast, sand blow, sand injectite, sandstone dike/dyke, sedimentary insertion, seismite, sheeted clastic dike/dyke, soft-sediment deformation, soil liquefaction, subsurface-initiated cracks, surface-initiated cracks, synsedimentary filling, tension fractures, Touchet Beds, trans-horizon cracks

### Hypotheses for Dike Formation

Liquefaction due to shaking, liquefaction without seismicity, water escape/dewatering, cryogenesis, lake water oscillation (seiche effect), rapidly filled reservoir seismicity, basin-trapped wave sloshing, thixotropic behavior, bolide impact, salt dome collapse, gravity fills associated with spaces opened along normal fault ramp relays

# **Related Topics Partially Covered**

Surge marks, tempestites, pyroclastic fluid escape structures, liquefaction theory & features, load casts, ball-and-pillow structures, convolute bedding, patterned ground, sand blows, sand volcanos, lunar dikes, molar tooth structures, seiche effect, glaciotectonics, vadose zone storage of waste at Hanford tank farms, peperites, pebble dikes (hydrothermal injections), polymict or monomict lithic breccia or microbreccia, pseudotachylites, cataclastites, mylolithenites, impact melt injections (tagamite, granophyre, etc.), thick melt sheets (apophyses), syneresis

#### **General Research & Report Categories**

Dikes as paleoseismic indicators Dikes and associated features as non-seismic features (alternative discussions) Engineering properties and relationship between dikes and host materials Dikes and sand injectites as geofluid conduits (petroleum, pollutants, etc.) Neptunian dikes, concepts of formation (often relating to limestone formations) Dikes as subglacial deformation features Impact-related dikes, breccias, and microbreccias Phreatic, hydrothermal, magmatic, and mineralized dikes and dike-like breccias Dikes related to the salt dome collapse

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